30911

#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

#### First Semester

# $\begin{array}{c} {\bf INTRODUCTION\ TO\ JOURNALISM\ AND\ MASS}\\ {\bf COMMUNICATION} \end{array}$

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Noise.
- 2. Rhetoric communication.
- 3. SNS.
- 4. Proxemics.
- 5. Libertarian theory.
- 6. Citizen Journalism.
- 7. Article 19 1(a).
- 8. David Berlo.
- 9. DAVP.
- 10. Cyber crime.

Answer ALL the Questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Elucidate the characteristics of small group communication.

Or

- (b) Who were the opinion leaders? Describe their characteristics.
- 12. (a) Define cyber journalism and analyse its nature with examples.

Or

- (b) Write any four major recommendations of Joshi Committee.
- 13. (a) Examine the role of television advertisements in promoting consumerism in the Indian consumer market.

Or

- (b) Write a short note on : Indian Media Educational Institutions.
- 14. (a) Discuss the nature and scope of Community radio in India.

Or

- (b) Write about Prasar Bharathi Act.
- 15. (a) Explain the SMCR model of communication.

Or

(b) Discuss the need for news agencies in this digital era.

2

D-4997

Answer any THREE out of Five questions.

- 16. Elaborate the various stages in the interpersonal communication process among individuals.
- 17. Discuss Everett Roger's Innovation Diffusion theory with relevance to Indian scenario.
- 18. Delineate the organizational structure of Akashvani and list the functions of its personnel
- 19. Briefly outline the recommendations of first and second Press Commission reports.
- 20. List the functions of mass media and distinguish them from the uses in terms of Uses and Gratification theory.

# DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

## First Semester

## **EVOLUTION OF MEDIA**

(CBCS 2018–19 Academic Year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Rock edicts.
- 2. Madras Courier.
- 3. Press Freedom.
- 4. BBC.
- 5. SITE.
- 6. Censorship.
- 7. AM.
- 8. Cable TV.
- 9. Silent era.
- 10. Folk media

Answer ALL the Questions choosing either (a) or (b)

11. (a) Write brief note on Gutenberg Press.

Or

- (b) Discuss the evolution of Printing in India.
- 12. (a) Explain the press restrictions of Victorian era.

Or

- (b) Discuss the earlier initiatives of radio broadcasting in Argentina.
- 13. (a) Enlist the functions of Television as a mass media.

Or

- (b) Discuss the growth of Indian Press after independence.
- 14. (a) Write short note on Vividh Bharati.

Or

- (b) Trace the development of Television in the world.
- 15. (a) Discuss the commercialisation of Television In India

Or

(b) Give short note on the growth of Indian cinema during pre independence.

2

D-4998

Answer any THREE out of five questions.

- 16. Discuss the problems faced by Indian press during the British Period.
- 17. Trace the origin, scope and functions of Television in India.
- 18. Give detail note on the growth and development of Radio in India.
- 19. Discuss the evolution of content in Indian Television Channels.
- 20. Discuss the regional diversity present in folk media in India.

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A.(J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

## First Semester

## PHOTOGRAPHY

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Mirrorless camera.
- 2. White balance.
- 3. Aberration.
- 4. Remote Capture.
- 5. Exposure meter.
- 6. ISO.
- 7. Digital zoom.
- 8. Underexposure.
- 9. Polarizer.
- 10. Red-eye Reduction.

Answer ALL the Questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Define composition and discuss its significance in photography.

Or

- (b) Briefly outline the different camera formats. Examine their merits and limitations.
- 12. (a) Identify the purpose behind using
  - (i) Macro
  - (ii) Telephoto lenses.

Or

- (b) Explain the process of image formation inside a TLR camera.
- 13. (a) Describe the salient features of an instant camera.

Or

- (b) Illustrate the association between aperture and shutter speed.
- 14. (a) How important are photographs in war reporting?

Or

- (b) What are portraits? Write the essentials of a good portrait.
- 15. (a) Discuss the concept of photo editing with reference to journalism.

Or

(b) Write a short note on: Advertising Photography.

D-4999

Answer any THREE out of Five questions.

- 16. Trace the evolution of photography to the present day and highlight the important stages.
- 17. Compare and contrast SLR & DSLR cameras. Discuss their advantages and disadvantages.
- 18. Describe the utility and functioning of the following: Panning tilt head, Lens hood, Cable release, Bellows, Tripod stand, Barn doors & Flash unit
- 19. Examine the impact of technology on photography with examples.
- 20. Summarise the role of photographs in magazines with reference to Tamil magazines.

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A.(J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

## First Semester

## REPORTING AND EDITING

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic Year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Cub reporter.
- 2. Sensational news.
- 3. Corporation beat.
- 4. Investigative journalism.
- 5. Embargo.
- 6. Attribution.
- 7. Cutline.
- 8. Style book.
- 9. Editorial.
- 10. Masthead.

Answer ALL the Questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What do you understand by citizen journalism? Discuss its nature.

Or

- (b) List the qualities required for a journalist in today's scenario.
- 12. (a) What do you mean by 'topical news'? Explain with an example.

Or

- (b) Briefly outline the elements of news and discuss their relevance in news reporting.
- 13. (a) Describe the nature and scope of development reporting.

Or

- (b) Differentiate between investigative and interpretative reporting.
- 14. (a) Delineate the nuances of journalistic writing.

Or

- (b) Differentiate between film review and film criticism.
- 15. (a) Identify the need for 'rewriting' in a copy desk.

Or

(b) What do you understand by the term 'wire copy'?

2

D-5000

Answer any THREE out of Five questions.

- 16. Define the concept of news value and explain the various news values.
- 17. Illustrate structure and organization of a newspaper office and discuss the functions of each department.
- 18. Summarize the different types of reporting with examples.
- 19. Enumerate the basic principles of editing with examples.
- 20. Exemplify the process of selecting and editing pictures in newspaper.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A.(J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

#### Second Semester

#### J & MC

## THEORIES OF COMMUNICATION

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Decoding
- 2. Paralanguage
- 3. Subculture
- 4. Spiral of silence
- 5. Normative theories
- 6. Cultural Imperialism
- 7. Gatekeeper
- 8. Media Narcissism
- 9. Watchdog functions
- 10. Alternative media

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) List the purpose of human communication.

Or

- (b) Explain the critical political economy theory of communication.
- 12. (a) Illustrate White's Gate Keeping model and discuss its relevance in this era of mobile phones.

Or

- (b) Define rhetoric communication and examine its role in politics.
- 13. (a) What do you understand by the term technological determinism? Does it affect the content and functioning of mass media? Substantiate.

Or

- (b) How important is propaganda in the image building process of a political party.
- 14. (a) Analyse the role of social media in public opinion formation.

Or

- (b) Categorise individuals based on their behavior in terms of innovation adoption.
- 15. (a) Narrate the basic principles of Gestalt's theory of motivation.

Or

(b) Write a short note on : Agenda setting theory.

D-5001

2

Answer any THREE out of Five questions.

- 16. Enumerate the various stages in the development of interpersonal communication.
- 17. Examine the influence of attitudes on behaviours of mass media audiences in the acceptance/rejection of mass mediated messages.
- 18. Critically evaluate Uses and Gratification theory with reference to new media technologies.
- 19. Analyse the relevance of social learning theory in this era of new media.
- 20. Delineate the basic assumptions of western development theory and discuss its adaptability to developing countries.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A.(J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

#### Second Semester

#### J & MC

## ADVERTISING AND PUBLIC RELATIONS

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. AIDA
- 2. Big picture layout
- 3. Display advertisement
- 4. Curiosity headline
- 5. Brain storming
- 6. Copy platform
- 7. ASCI
- 8. Non-paid advertising
- 9. DAVP
- 10. Lobbying

## Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) List the functions of an advertising agency.

Or

- (b) Explain the process of advertising in terms of AIDA model.
- 12. (a) Classify advertisements based on purpose. Give examples.

Or

- (b) Define a layout and demonstrate the different stages of layout with diagrams.
- 13. (a) Briefly outline the structure, constitution and functions of ASCI.

Or

- (b) Define and narrate the basic principles of public relations.
- 14. (a) Analyse the role of social media in public relations.

Or

- (b) Delineate the responsibilities of a public relations officer.
- 15. (a) How important is public relations in the image building of a political party?

Or

(b) Write a short note on : PRSI.

D-5002

2

Answer any THREE out of Five questions.

- 16. Illustrate the various stages in the visualization process with an example.
- 17. Examine the influence of advertisements on Indian consumers. Do they promote consumerism? Substantiate.
- 18. Critically evaluate code of guidelines for advertising on Doordarshan.
- 19. Analyse the relevance of media and employee relations in this era of new media.
- 20. Elaborate the role of public relations in crisis management with the help of a case study.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A.(J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

## Second Semester

#### J & MC

## AUDIO PRODUCTION

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Microphone
- 2. FM
- 3. News Bulletin
- 4. Editing
- 5. Post production
- 6. Community radio
- 7. Studio formats
- 8. SFX
- 9. Reverb
- 10. DYNMS

## Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) What is perception of sound?

Or

- (b) Describe the advantages of community radio.
- 12. (a) Explain briefly the history of broadcasting in India.

Or

- (b) Describe the elements of music recording.
- 13. (a) What is meant by radio production management?

Or

- (b) Define the features and advantages of any one audio Editing software.
- 14. (a) Describe the direct and indirect costs in any audio production.

Or

- (b) Describe the process of mixing pre and post mastering.
- 15. (a) Explain the various types of radio programmes.

Or

(b) Discuss the basic features of audio special effects.

D-5003

2

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Illustrate the schematic structure and layout of an audio studio.
- 17. Explicate how digital equipment is different from analog equipment? Brief the technical features of the digital equipment.
- 18. Discuss the usage of various types of microphones used in voice recording and dubbing.
- 19. Explain the basic principles of audio editing and elaborate the procedures involved in editing.
- 20. Delineate the programming pattern of AM from the FM with adequate examples.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A.(J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

## Second Semester

#### J & MC

## VIDEO PRODUCTION

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Screen play
- 2. Camera crew
- 3. Camera framing
- 4. Out-door location
- 5. Ribbon mic
- 6. Voice over
- 7. Stereo sound
- 8. Video-editing
- 9. Narration
- 10. Graphics

## Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) Explain the role and responsibilities of a production manager, in a video production.

Or

- (b) What is the significance of mise-en-scene in video making process?
- 12. (a) List the duties of an Art director in a film.

Or

- (b) Explain the differences between linear and non linear editing.
- 13. (a) What is colour temperature?

Or

- (b) How to prepare EDL?
- 14. (a) What are the functions and uses of a tripod?

Or

- (b) Write brief note:
  - (i) Clap board
  - (ii) Video format
- 15. (a) Distinguish between single camera and multi camera production.

Or

(b) What is the fundamental principle of news editing?

D-5004

2

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. What are the duties, qualities and responsibilities of a Cinematographer?
- 17. Differentiate shooting with single camera and multi camera.
- 18. Differentiate between news reading and news anchoring.
- 19. Discuss the post production stage works for a video project.
- 20. Elaborate the process of capturing and rendering in an NLE lab.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A.(J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

#### Third Semester

#### J & MC

## GRAPHIC COMMUNICATION

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Animated GIF
- 2. Concepts
- 3. Polygons
- 4. Typography
- 5. Double Bounce
- 6. Body movement
- 7. Line drawing
- 8. Horizontal Framing
- 9. Shading
- 10. Zero Point Perspective

Answer ALL questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write in short the importance of Photoshop in animation content creation.

Or

- (b) Explain the key frame animation.
- 12. (a) Explain the principles of visual design.

Or

- (b) Explain the basic shapes in drawing.
- 13. (a) Write short notes on human forms in perspective.

Or

- (b) Describe secondary colours and its usage in 2D.
- 14. (a) What is Linear Perspective? Explain with examples.

Or

- (b) Explain light and sound and their importance in animation.
- 15. (a) Explain the use of postscript and encapsulated postscript files.

Or

(b) List the differences between vector and bit mapped graphics.

2

D-5005

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Differentiate between Realistic Character and Stylized Character.
- 17. Describe the colour separation process stage wise.
- 18. Explain the various spatial filtering operations on bit mapped images.
- 19. Shadows and background are important in creating the conceptual framework of a designer in animation, Illustrate with examples.
- 20. List the differences in creating graphics with use of Flash, Director, Morph and other packages.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A. (J&MC)DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

#### Third Semester

#### J & MC

## COMMUNICATION RESEARCH METHODS

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Causal Hypothesis
- 2. Dependability
- 3. Epistemology
- 4. Factor Analysis
- 5. Group Behavior
- 6. Meta-Analysis
- 7. Phenomenology
- 8. Questionnaire
- 9. Sample
- 10. Treatment

PART B —	(5	X	5	=	25	marks	)
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Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are dependent and independent variables?

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- (b) Explain the purpose of qualitative study.
- 12. (a) Highlight the differences between Nominal and Ordinal Scales.

Or

- (b) What is the importance of Chi-square test?
- 13. (a) What is alternate hypothesis?

Or

- (b) How will you use content analysis for media research?
- 14. (a) What are the different steps involved in project report preparation?

Or

- (b) How are Coding sheets useful in tabulation?
- 15. (a) Define scaling. What are the types of scales you have studied?

2

Or

(b) What do you mean by data coding?

D-5006

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Discuss the characteristics of scientific research.
- 17. Mention the types of sampling you have studied. How are they employed in different research contexts?
- 18. Name some data collection methods and illustrate their context specificity.
- 19. How do you identify a media research problem for your project work?
- 20. Explain Triangulation Research Method. How can this be effectually used in communication research?

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A.(J&MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DEC 2020.

#### Third Semester

#### J & MC

## MEDIA LAWS AND ETHICS

(CBCS 2018-19 Academic year onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Freedom of expression
- 2. Official Secrets Act
- 3. Libel
- 4. Cyber hacking
- 5. Convergence bill
- 6. Investigative journalism
- 7. IT Act, 2000
- 8. RTI
- 9. Copyright
- 10. Prasar Bharati Act

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain the basics of Directive Principles of State Policy.

Or

- (b) Write the key recommendations of first and second press commissions of India.
- 12. (a) Give short note sedition provisions present in the constitution.

Or

- (b) Discuss the broadcasting regulations of radio in India.
- 13. (a) Explain the ways and means to curb piracy in India.

Or

- (b) Discuss the key provisions of intellectual property right legislations.
- 14. (a) List out the key provisions of advertising broadcasting codes.

Or

- (b) Explain the implications of reporting sensitive issues and events in the media.
- 15. (a) Give a short note on WIPO.

Or

(b) Discuss the responsibilities of BRAI.

D-5007

2

Answer any THREE questions out of Five.

- 16. Discuss the key postulates of Official Secrets Act, 1923.
- 17. Discuss the formation and salient features of the Indian Constitution.
- 18. Give detail note on Indecent Representation of Women Act, 1986.
- 19. Explain the role and responsibilities of Press Council of India.
- 20. Discuss the major copyright issues an individual could face in India.

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#### DISTANCE EDUCATION

## M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2020.

#### Fourth Semester

## DEVELOPMENT COMMUNICATION

(CBCS 2018–19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. What is Development reporting?
- 2. Name any two community Radio stations.
- 3. What is decentralization?
- 4. Adike Patrike
- 5. Types of NGOs
- 6. Grameen Bank.
- 7. What is known as Positive Journalism?
- 8. Define Participatory media.
- 9. Grassroots Newspapers.
- 10. Globalization.

Answer ALL questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Explain diffusion of innovation.

Or

- (b) How can community radio help in development?
- 12. (a) Explain the goals of development communication.

Or

- (b) Why is decentralization necessary for development?
- 13. (a) Comment on the role of non-government organizations in nation building.

Or

- (b) How is social advertising relevant to the development process?
- 14. (a) Explain dominant paradigm.

Or

- (b) Trace the history of development communication in India.
- 15. (a) Critically analyze the role of women in development.

Or

(b) Explain the role of a communicator in development communication.

2

D-6472

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Elaborate on the alternate paths to development.
- 17. Discuss in detail the execution of a campaign on food safety. Which medium do you think is the best medium to reach out to the target audience?
- 18. Critically evaluate the present status of millennium development goals.
- 19. "Greater the communication facilities faster is modernization" elaborate.
- 20. 'Development communication brings social change'. Justify.

## DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2020.

#### Fourth Semester

#### NEW MEDIA COMMUNICATION

(CBCS 2018–19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Browsers
- 2. HTML
- 3. m-commerce
- 4. Linking
- 5. e-publishing
- 6. Marketing
- 7. Online editing
- 8. ISDN
- 9. Homepage
- 10. Optical fiber

Answer ALL questions. Choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) What are the basic components of an MS Word document?

Or

- (b) What is a file? Discuss the different types of files handled by the computer.
- 12. (a) What are the different types of computers based on memory?

Or

- (b) What is typography? What are the important points that must be kept in mind in order to make a good typography?
- 13. (a) Why is Adobe Photoshop a popular form of editing software?

Or

- (b) Discuss any two important services provided with the help of internet.
- 14. (a) 'New media' vehicles have new become a part of new age culture' Discuss.

Or

- (b) List out characteristics of social media as a medium of mass communication.
- 15. (a) How has internet revolutionized the way we process information.

Or

(b) What are the challenges in handling ICT in both public and private spaces?

D-6473

2

Answer any THREE questions.

- 16. Enumerate the advantages and limitations of online journalism with suitable example.
- 17. What do you mean by media convergence? What are its advantages?
- 18. What is Desktop Publishing? List some Desktop Publishing software programmes and their specialist's?
- 19. Discuss the impact of online newspapers on the circulation of traditional newspapers.
- 20. Do you think internet has changed the way people communicate the world over? Give reasons in support of your answer.

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# DISTANCE EDUCATION

# M.A. (J & MC) DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2020.

#### Fourth Semester

#### CORPORATE COMMUNICATION

(CBCS 2018–19 Academic Year Onwards)

Time: Three hours Maximum: 75 marks

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. Corporate Signature
- 2. Brand Equity
- 3. Corporate culture
- 4. Employee Relations
- 5. IMC
- 6. Reputation Management
- 7. Advertorial
- 8. Corporate Social Responsibility
- 9. Press release
- 10. Upward communication

Answer ALL questions. Choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Critically analyse the *barriers* of international communication.

Or

- (b) List the *functions* of corporate communication.
- 12. (a) Identify the *need for event management* in the image building of a corporate company.

Or

- (b) Define *rhetoric* communication. Discuss its significance.
- 13. (a) What do you understand by the term *institutional* advertising? Narrate its relevance to corporate communication.

Or

- (b) How important is *customer care* in the process of brand building of an organization.
- 14. (a) Examine the use of *social media* for corporate communication.

Or

- (b) What is *grapevine communication?* Distinguish it from other forms of organizational communication.
- 15. (a) Discuss the salient features of business communication.

Or

(b) Write a short note on: Counselling.

D-6474

2

## Part C (3 X 10 = 30 Marks)

## Answer any THREE out of five.

- 16. Enumerate the basic principles of corporate communication. Give examples.
- 17. Examine how *brand identity* is established / reinforced through *symbols* like logos, mascots etc.,
- 18. How do you go about *organizing a conference*? Detail the stages and precautions to be undertaken.
- 19. Describe the advertising and marketing communication environment in India with examples and differentiate one from the other.
- 20. Elaborate the process of *crisis management* with the help of a *case study*.